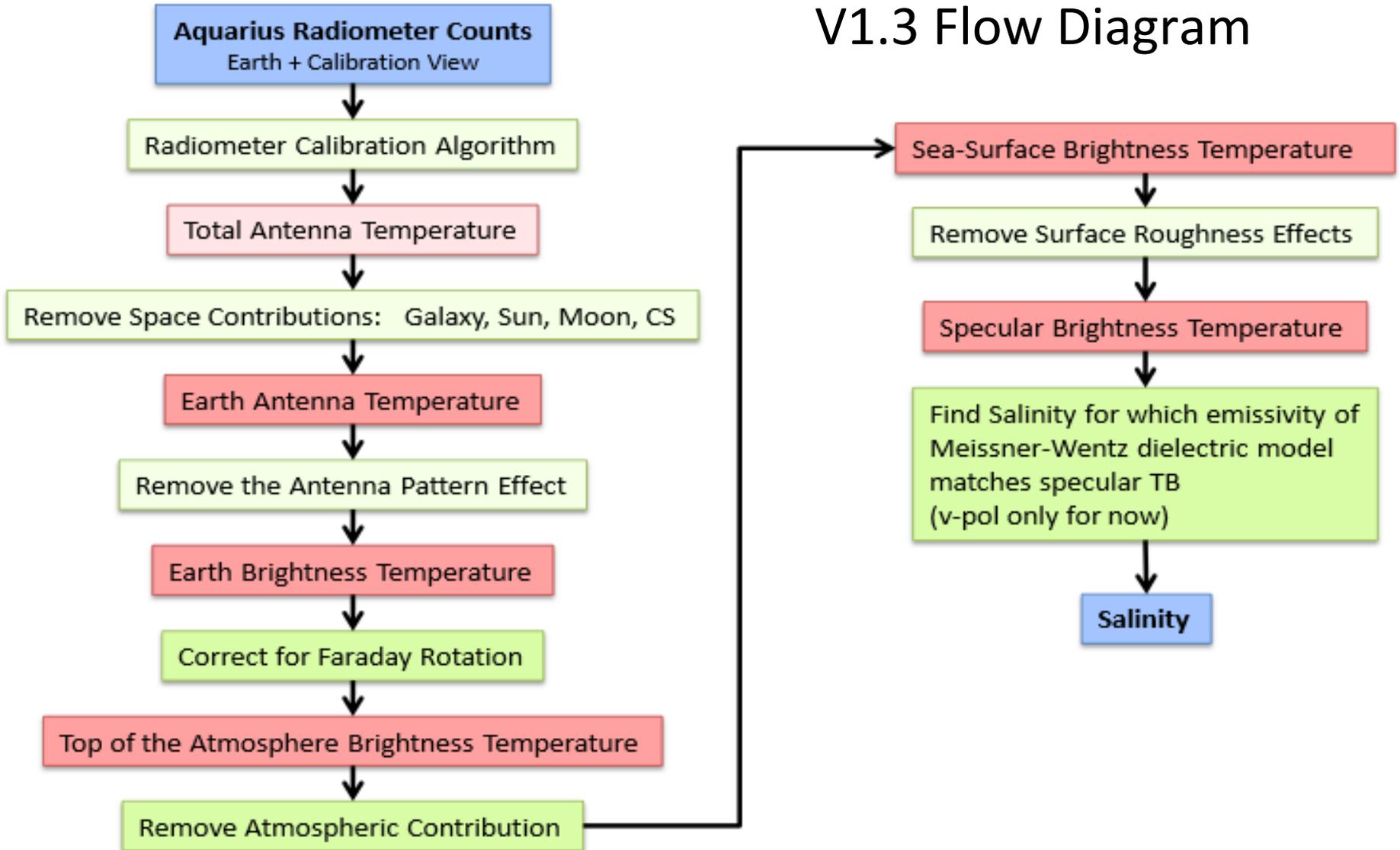


From V1 to V4

V1.3 - August 2012

- Initial adjustment to ND brightness to align TAs to mean global ocean model
- Correction to gain drift using noise diode ratio constraint (e.g. DR method)
- Update to APC cross-pol parameters to mitigate observed spurious coupling between polarizations
 - Initial APC based on scale model patterns
 - V1.3 update basically zeroed out cross-pol terms (diagonal terms untouched)
- Roughness correction coefficients updated
 - Parameterization for excess emission and backscatter as a function of WS and WD
 - Only NCEP wind speed used
- Only V-pol TBs used for salinity retrieval

V1.3 Flow Diagram



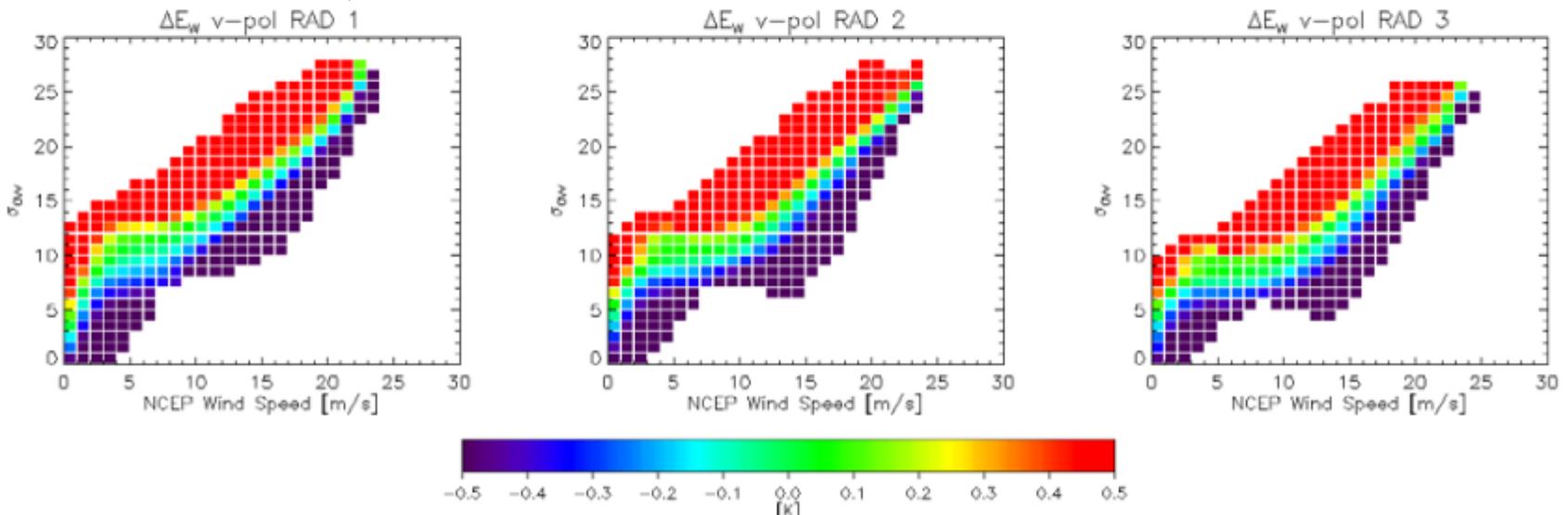
V2 - February 2013 (1 of 3)

- S/C pointing calibration based on RSS and JPL analysis
 - Roll: -0.51 deg, Pitch: 0.16 deg, Yaw: 0 deg
 - Updated correction tables that were impacted by new pointing (e.g. land/sea ice fraction, reflected galaxy etc)
- APC coefficients updated to use new 2012 GRASP patterns
 - Cross-pol coupling parameters still empirically tuned based on pitch maneuver polarization rotation data
 - Spill-over about 1% higher than previous, thought to be too high
- Updated drift correction
 - Exponential gain correction fit to HYCOM ocean residuals
 - Wiggles implemented as a moving offset correction based on method to extract instrument component from residuals (e.g. common component between N/S hemisphere, A/D passes)

V2 - February 2013 (2 of 3)

- Roughness correction algorithm updated to use both NCEP wind vector and scatterometer sigma0-VV
 - Sigma-0 used as a residual roughness correction look-up table

$$\Delta E_W = R'(W_{NCEP}, \sigma_0^{VV}) + A_0(W_{NCEP}) + [A_1(W_{NCEP}) \cos(\varphi_{rel}) + A_2(W_{NCEP}) \cos(2 \varphi_{rel})] \quad (III.1)$$



V2 - February 2013 (3 of 3)

- Update to RFI algorithm parameters
 - Removed short accumulation 1 due to anomalous bias and noise
 - Detection thresholds tuned using measured ocean data to equalize false alarm rate between channels
- Land mask updated to use 1km mask
 - Biggest impact near islands

V3 - June 2014

- Updated APC parameters
 - Adjusted spill-over downward for V/H-pol only based on cold sky transects over land/sea transition
 - Spill-over from scale model, cross-pol from 2012 GRASP pattern
 - 3rd stokes coupling adjusted to remove biases over ocean and amazon

horn 1

1	1.0448	-0.0383	+0.0500
2	-0.0030	1.0786	+0.0300
3	-0.0009	-0.0258	1.0755

horn 2

1	1.0497	-0.0343	0.0000
2	-0.0006	1.0593	0.0000
3	-0.0067	+0.0111	1.0555

horn 3

1	1.0580	-0.0344	+0.0250
2	-0.0004	1.0485	+0.0300
3	-0.0045	-0.0148	1.0489

horn 1

1	1.0300	-0.0350	+0.0500
2	0.0001	1.0641	+0.0300
3	0.0000	-0.0258	1.0755

horn 2

1	1.0337	-0.0304	0.0000
2	0.0027	1.0435	-0.0144
3	-0.0006	+0.0211	1.0555

horn 3

1	1.0420	-0.0326	+0.0250
2	0.0011	1.0328	+0.0215
3	0.0000	-0.0148	1.0489

V3 - June 2014 (1 of 5)

- Roughness correction updated to use both scatterometer data and H-pol TA
 - HH uses only scatterometer sigma0-HH
 - HHH uses scatterometer sigma0-HH plus TA Hpol with ancillary SST and climatological SSS inputs
 - NCEP also used in both and WD comes from NCEP
 - HH used for computation of drift correction

$$\chi_{HH}^2(W) = \frac{[\sigma_{0,HH}^{measured} - \sigma_{0,HH}^{GMF}(W, \phi_r)]^2}{\text{var}(\sigma_{0,HH})} + \frac{[W - W_{NCEP}]^2}{\text{var}(W_{NCEP})} \quad (2).$$

The SOS in the MLE for the HHH wind speed algorithm is:

$$\chi_{HHH}^2(W) = \frac{[\sigma_{0,HH}^{measured} - \sigma_{0,HH}^{GMF}(W, \phi_r)]^2}{\text{var}(\sigma_{0,HH})} + \frac{[T_{B,surf,H}^{measured} - T_{B,surf,H}^{GMF}(W, \phi_r)]^2}{\text{var}(T_{B,surf,H})} + \frac{[W - W_{NCEP}]^2}{\text{var}(W_{NCEP})} \quad (3).$$

$$\Delta E_{rough} = \Delta E_{W0}(W_{HHH}, \phi_r, T_S) + \Delta E_{W1}(W_{HHH}, \sigma'_{0,VV}) + \Delta E_{W2}(W_{HHH}, SWH)$$

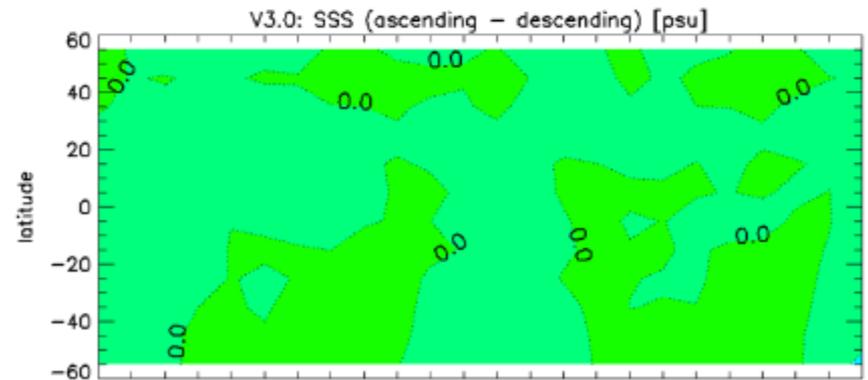
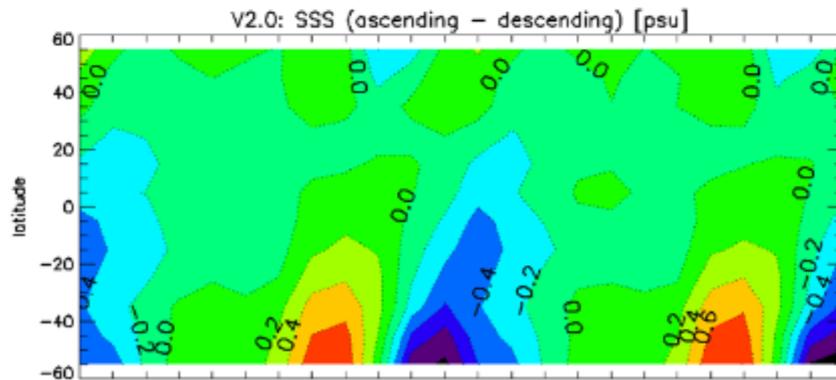
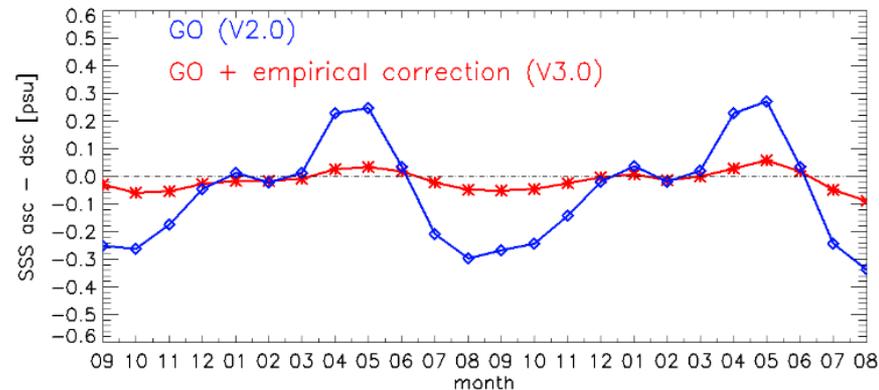
V3 - June 2014 (2 of 5)

- Salinity retrieval algorithm updated to use both V-pol and H-pol TBs
 - Retrievals use computed specular TBs

$$\chi^2 = \frac{\left[T_{B,spec,V}^{measured} - T_{B,spec,V}^{RTM}(T_S, SSS) \right]^2}{\text{var}(T_{B,spec,V})} + \frac{\left[T_{B,spec,H}^{measured} - T_{B,spec,H}^{RTM}(T_S, SSS) \right]^2}{\text{var}(T_{B,spec,H})}$$

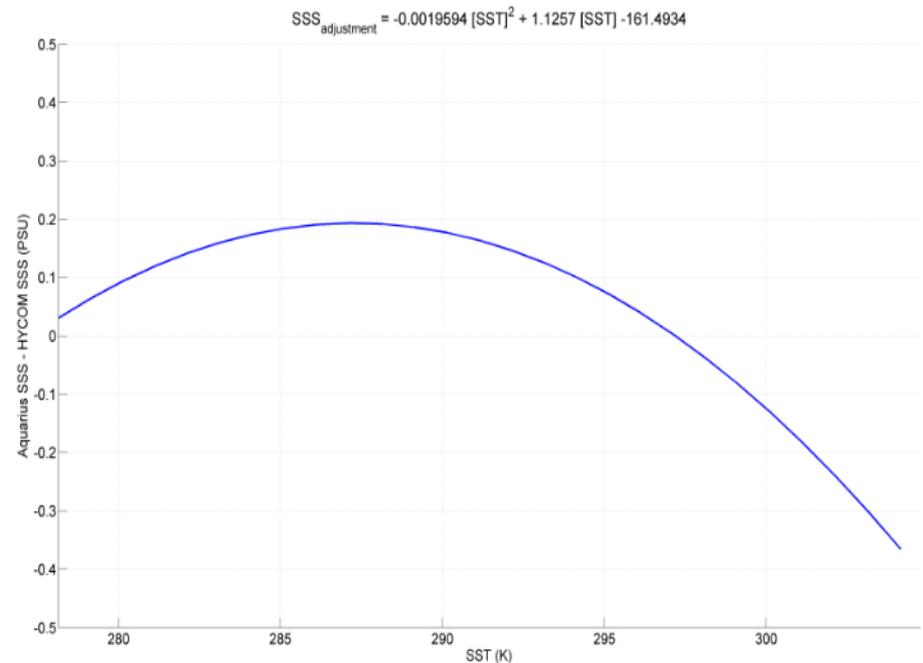
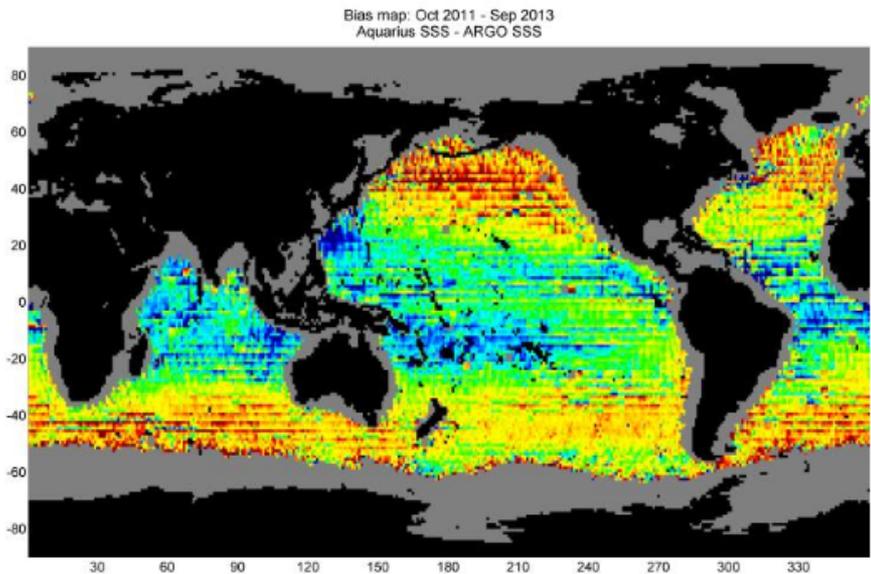
V3 - June 2014 (3 of 5)

- Empirical ascending/descending symmeterization to remove biases suspected from reflected galaxy correction
 - Correction removes observed zonal asc/dsc biases
 - Partitions error based on strength of reflected galaxy



V3 - June 2014 (4 of 5)

- Empirical SST salinity bias adjustment
 - Polynomial correction directly to SSS derived from residual HYCOM biases

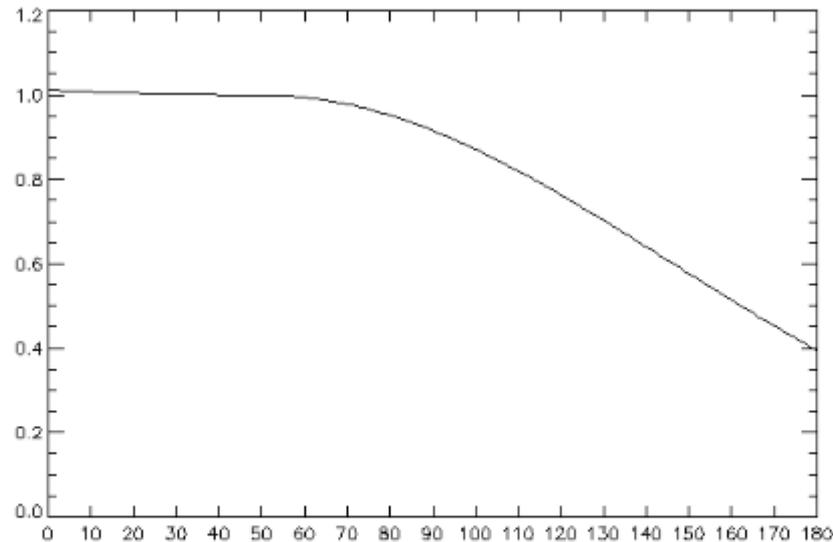


V3 - June 2014 (5 of 5)

- Drift correction simplified
 - Same exponential ND correction used
 - 7-day global mean ocean differences from HYCOM removed from data as an offset

V4 - July 2015 (1 of 3)

- Developed hybrid antenna pattern to adjust excess spill-over in 2012 GRASP patterns
 - Tapered sidelobe envelop in backlobes
 - Used to derived new correction tables (solar, land, ice)
 - Galaxy correction tables and APC parameters unchanged



V4 - July 2015 (2 of 3)

- Empirical SST bias correction applied at TB level instead of SSS level
 - Basically an additional dTB that is removed during the excess roughness correction process
 - Independent for each channel

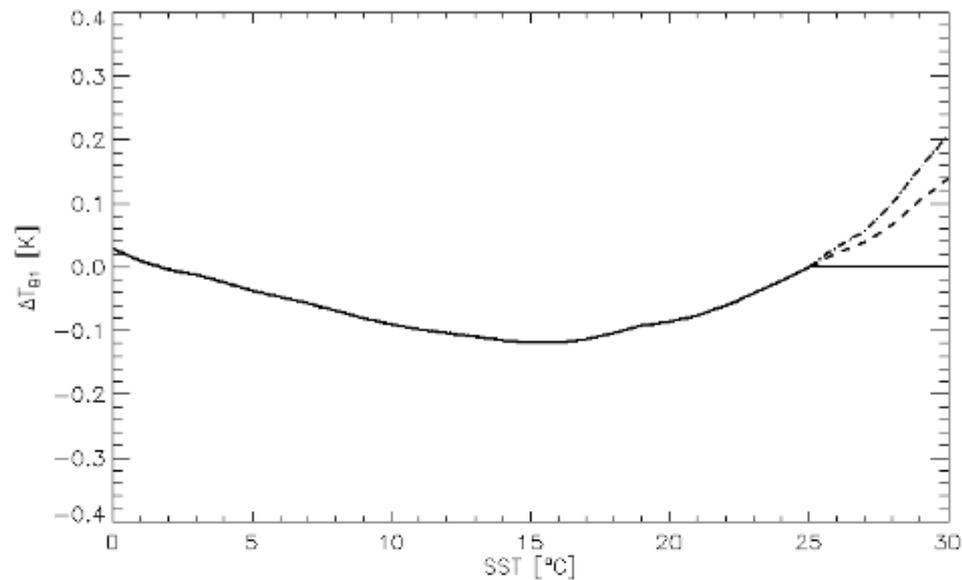


Figure 8: Value of $\Delta T_{B1}(T_S)$ for horn2 H-pol. Full line: $W = 0$ m/s, dashed line: $W = 7.0$ m/s, dashed-dot line: $W = 12$ m/s.

V4 - July 2015 (3 of 3)

- Empirical correction for observed non-linear I/Q coupling
 - Cause not understood

